

Supporting Information

Toward Vibrational Tomography of Citrate on Dynamically Changing Individual Silver Nanoparticles

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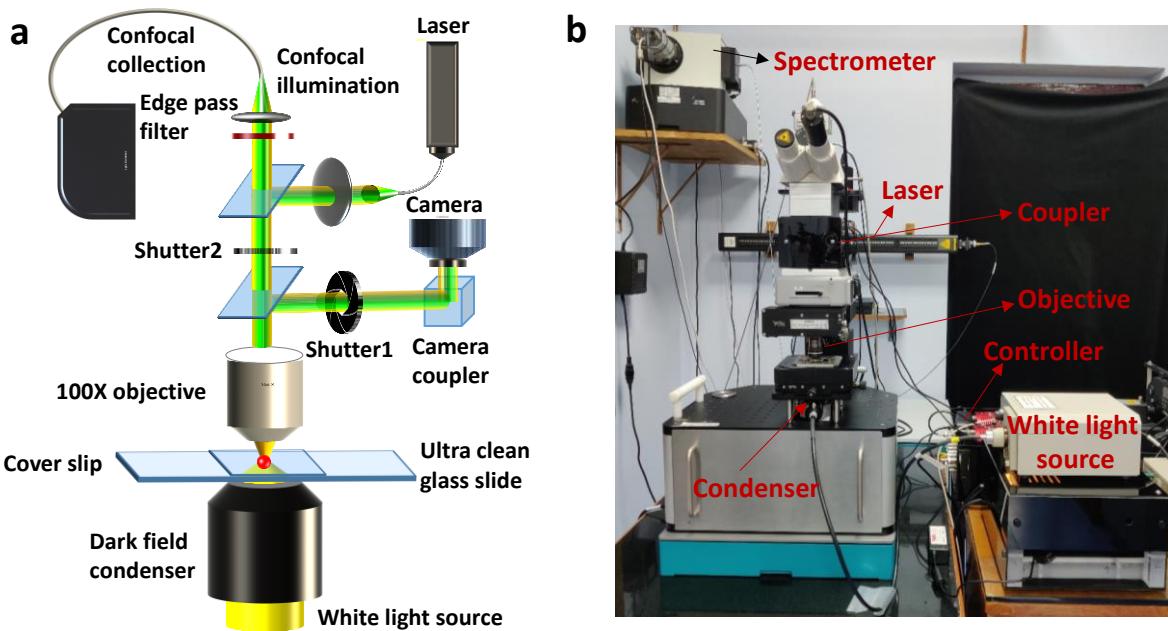


Figure S1. (a) Schematic representation of the set-up for dark field microscopy coupled with confocal Raman microspectrometer, and (b) optical photograph of the set-up presented in (a).

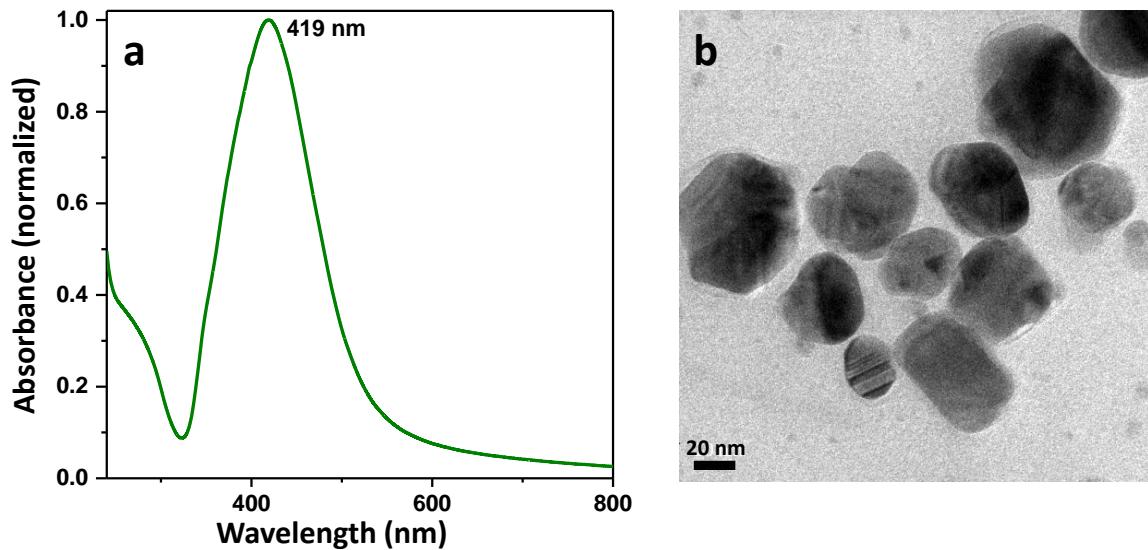


Figure S2. Characterization of citrate-capped AgNPs. (a) UV-visible absorption spectrum and (b) TEM image of as-synthesized AgNPs.

Calculation SI. Laser power incident per nanoparticle:

Average diameter (D) of AgNPs = 50 nm

Average radius (R) of AgNPs = 25 nm

Area for spherical NPs – ($A_1 = 4\pi R^2$) is 7850 nm^2

Spot size of laser beam – $A_2 = \pi r^2$ and radius of beam spot (r) = $(1.22 \times \lambda \times f/d)$, where λ is wavelength of incident laser light (632.8 nm), f is focal length of objective (1.8 mm for 100 X objective) and d is beam diameter (1.22 mm)

$$r = (1.22 \times 632.8 \text{ nm} \times 1.8 \text{ mm})/1.22 \text{ mm} = 1139.04 \text{ nm or } 1.14 \mu\text{m}$$

$$A_2 = 3.14 \times 1139.04 \times 1139.04 = 4.073 \times 10^6 \text{ nm}^2$$

Laser power at laser spot size ($4.073 \times 10^6 \text{ nm}^2$) was $650 \mu\text{W}$

So, for 1 nm^2 size laser power is $159.6 \times 10^{-6} \mu\text{W}$

Laser power per NP ($A_1 = 7850 \text{ nm}^2$) is $1.3 \mu\text{W}$

Calculation SII. Laser power absorbed per nanoparticle:

Absorption/extinction efficiency (Q_{ext}) of NP, $Q_{\text{ext}} = \sigma_{\text{eff}}/\pi r^2$, where σ_{eff} is the extinction coefficient/cross-section, and r is the radius of the NP.

From UV-visible data of AgNPs, Absorbance (A) = ξcl , A = 0.532, c is concentration of NPs = $0.333 \times 10^{-4} \text{ mol L}^{-1}$, l is length of cuvette = 1 cm, thus, ξ (molar extinction coefficient) = 1.598×10^7 .

$$\sigma_{\text{eff}} = (\xi \times 1000 \times 2.303)/N_A = 0.611 \times 10^{-13}, N_A \text{ is the Avogadro number.}$$

$$Q_{\text{ext}} = 7.787 \times 10^{-4}$$

Laser power absorbed per NP = laser intensity x $Q_{\text{ext}} = 650 \mu\text{W} \times 7.787 \times 10^{-4} = 0.5061 \mu\text{W}$ or $\sim 506 \text{ nW}$.

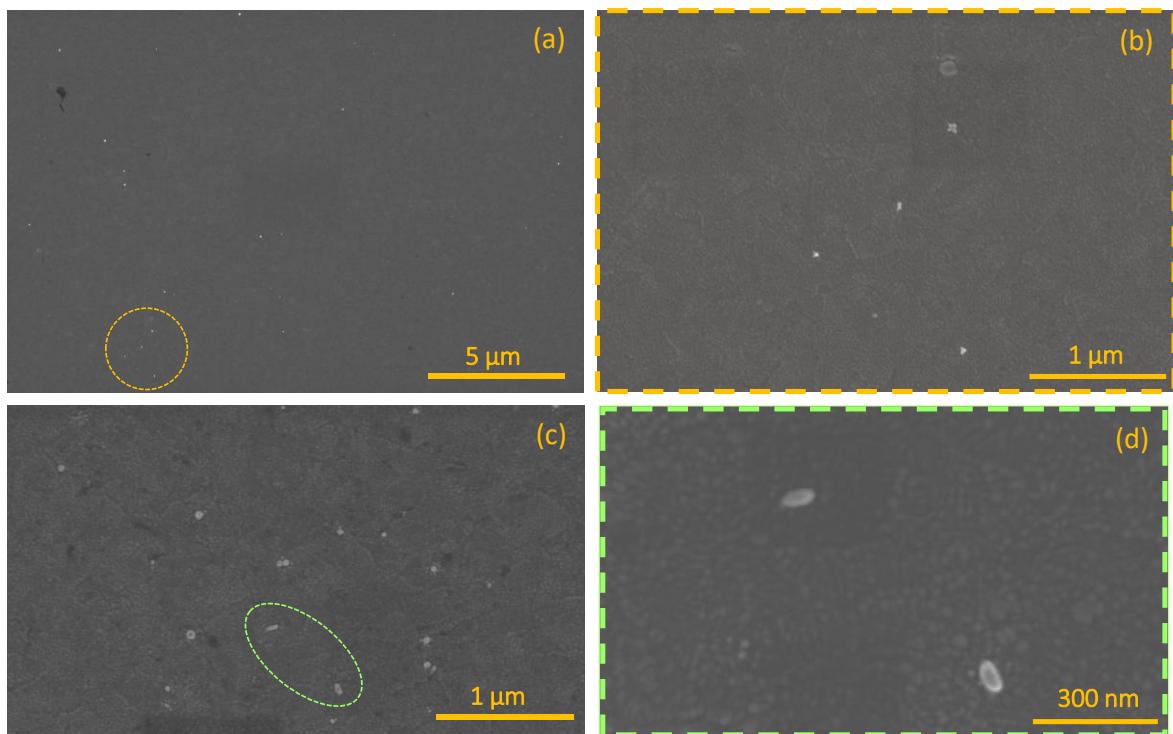


Figure S3. FESEM images of AgNPs immobilized on an ITO glass slide. (a) Large area FESEM image, (b) magnified image of the encircled area of (a), (c) another large area FESEM image with 5 times higher magnification, and (d) magnified image of the encircled area of (c).

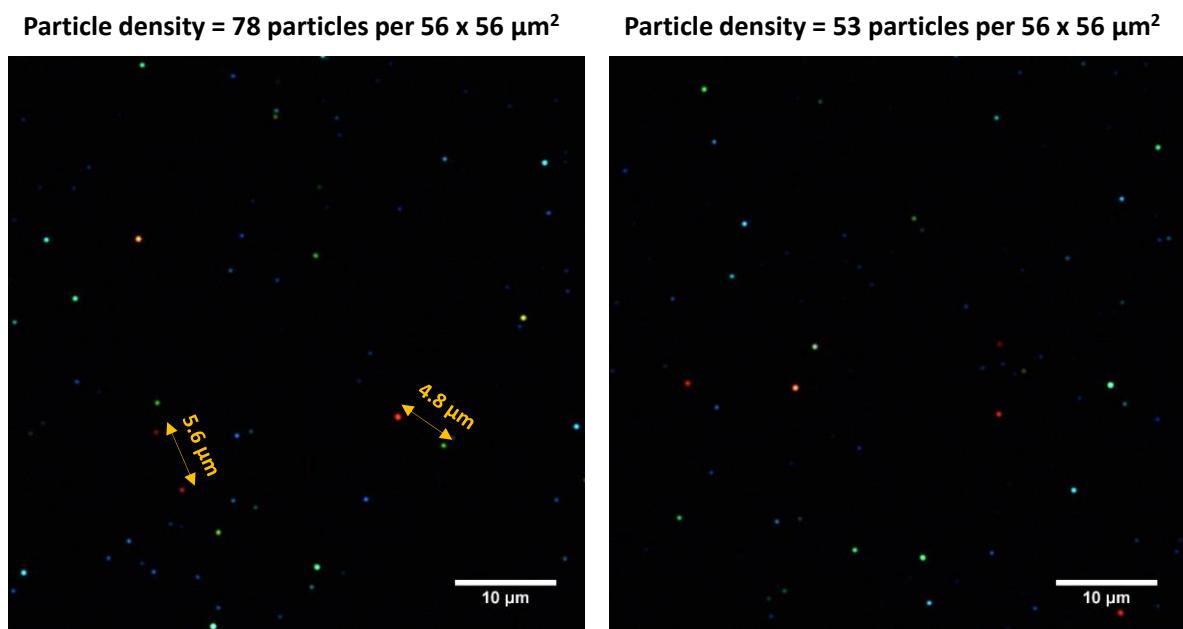


Figure S4. Particle density calculations for the immobilized AgNPs used for SP-SERS. The particle density calculations were performed using DFM images with Image J software. Inter-particle distances are also mentioned in the DFM images.

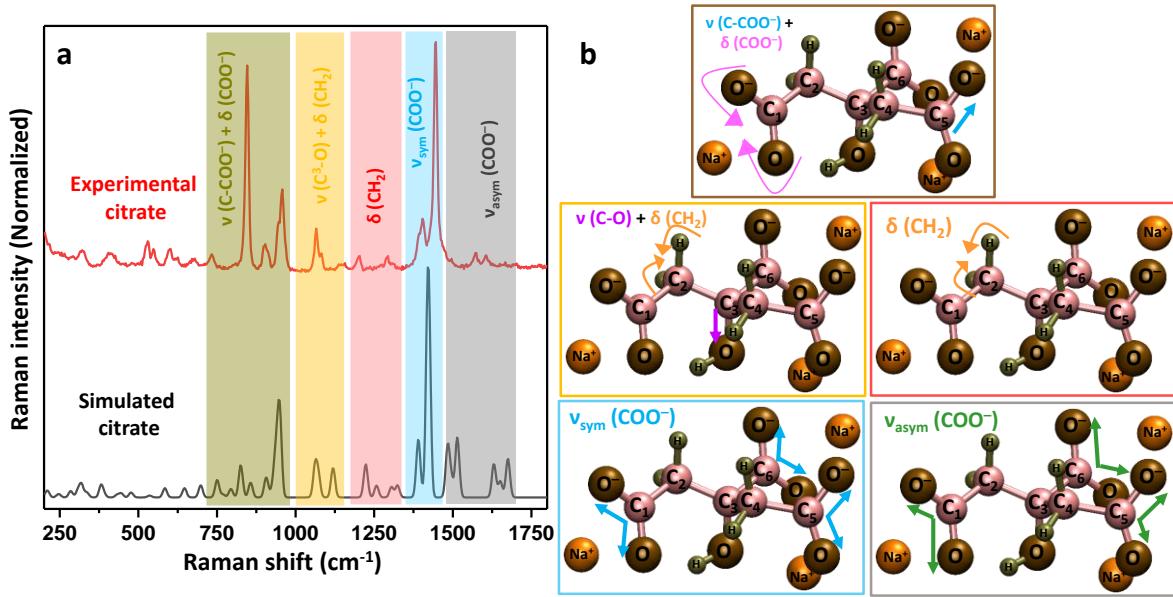


Figure S5. (a) Comparison between the experimental and DFT calculated Raman spectra of TSC (assignments of the vibrational bands are displayed vertically along with colored bands) and (b) DFT optimized structures of TSC, calculated at the B3LYP/6-31 + G(d) level. The vibrational modes of TSC are shown pictorially with arrows.

Table S1. Band assignments of SERS frequencies for distinct spectra of citrate (Figure 1b of manuscript) with the help of the simulated Raman spectrum of TSC (Figure S3a) and existing literature¹⁻² on the SERS of citrate.

| Frequency bands (SERS, Figure 1b) (cm ⁻¹) | Simulated Raman of TSC, Figure S3a (cm ⁻¹) | Literature ¹⁻² (SERS) of adsorbed citrate(cm ⁻¹) | Assignments |
|---|--|---|---|
| 820–870 | 824 | 843 | v(C-COO ⁻)+δ(COO ⁻) |
| 930–980 | 948 | 956 | v(C-COO ⁻) |
| 1050–1100 | 1065, 1072 | 1057 | v(C-O) |
| 1170–1330 | 1118, 1224, 1258 | 1212, 1267 | δ(CH ₂) + γ(CH ₂) + δ(COO ⁻) |
| 1350–1420 | 1390 | 1417 | v _{sym} (COO ⁻) |
| 1440–1480 | 1422, 1483 | | δ(CH ₂) |
| 1560–1640 | 1629 | 1575 | v _{asym} (COO ⁻) |

Notes: v indicates stretching, v_{sym} is symmetric stretching, v_{asym} is asymmetric stretching, δ is in-plane bending and rocking, γ is out-of-plane wagging and twisting.

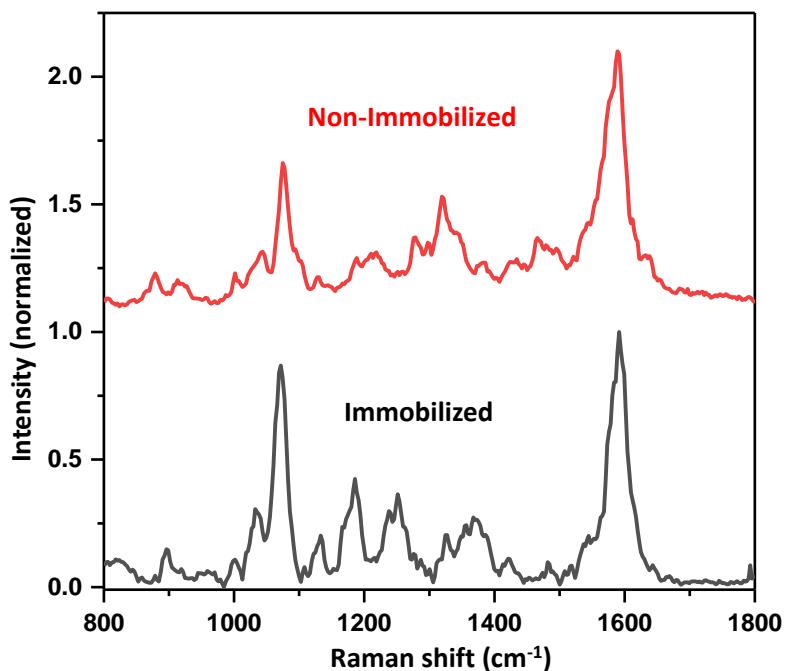


Figure S6. Comparison between SERS spectra obtained in immobilized and non-immobilized AgNPs. In both the cases, spectra were similar which indicated that spectra were due to citrate rather than MPTMS.

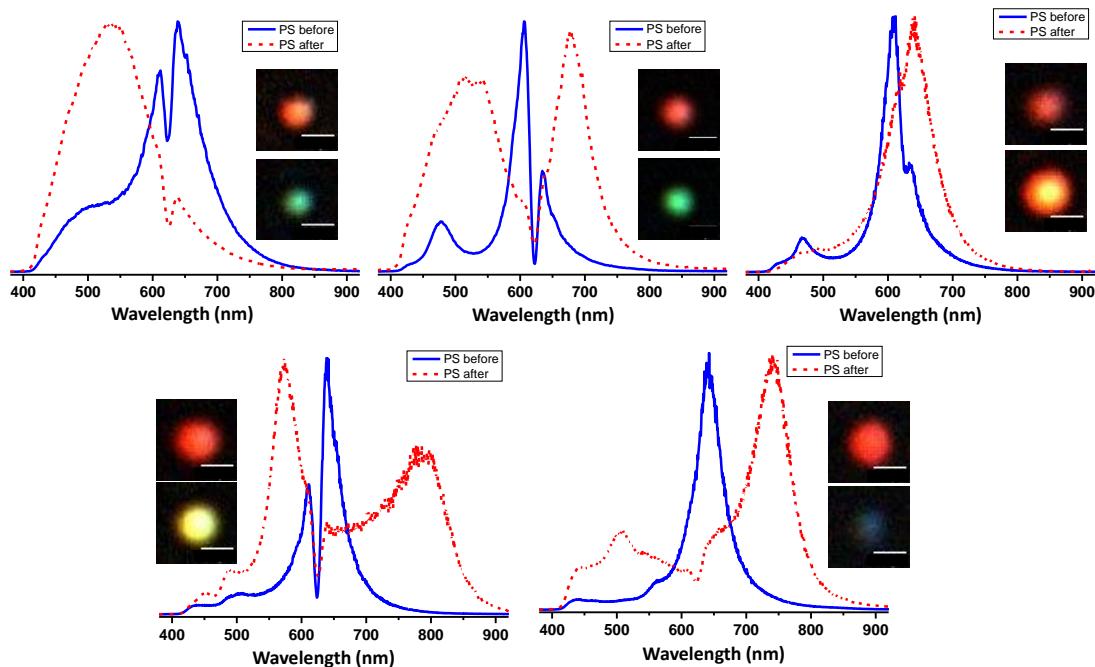


Figure S7. Plasmonic scattering spectra of single AgNPs before and after laser exposure. DFM images of the particles monitored before and after laser exposure are displayed along with their scattering spectra. Dip in peak in all spectra is due to presence of laser band pass filter in the optical path (scale bar in all DFM images is $0.5 \mu\text{m}$).

II. Clustering methods and algorithms:

In the CA algorithm, a k-means++ algorithm³⁻⁴ adapted from ImageJ was used to spread out the initial cluster centers (CCs). A CC is a point which is closest to the members of that cluster. In this approach, the first CC was chosen randomly among the spectral data points to be clustered. Then, remaining CCs were chosen such that the probability of the point to become a CC is dependent on its squared distance from the closest existing CC. Once the k-centers were chosen, k-means clustering algorithm was performed.

| Technical terms (TT) | Brief explanation of TT | Limiting values for cluster analysis |
|---------------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|
| Tolerance limit ⁴ | It stops the iterative process of CA when the distance between the successive points is $\leq 10^{-7}$ value. | 10^{-7} |
| Randomization seed ⁴ | The seed is the initial value of the internal state of the pseudorandom number generator. It is enabled so that the cluster centers are initialized to the same values every time algorithm starts. | 200 |
| Noise threshold | It indicates S/N value and the spectra with maximum intensity ≤ 80 were considered as noise. | 80 |

Step 1. All the data collected from time dependent SERS measurement was exported from Witec Raman spectrometer control software in a text format. These text files were used as input files to prepare files suitable for cluster analysis algorithm in ImageJ.³⁻⁴ The customized MATLAB code named as *before cluster analysis* shown below (Code 1), was used to prepare data for cluster analysis. ImageJ cluster analysis algorithm was used to visualize clustering process.

Code 1: Before cluster analysis

```

clear all;
nos=1400; % number of spectra
nx=40;
ny=35;
nof=7; % number of files
start_fileno = 1;
noiselevel = 80;
noise_limit = 80; % noise limit to distinguish between noise and spectrum
x=importdata('x.txt');
raylb4=100; % Data point before which rayleigh appears <<
raylcorrect=1; % set to 1 if rayleigh needs to be corrected <<
speclen=1024; % length of spectrum <<
xzeroI=28; %array index where x is zero <<
smoothFlag = 0; %set to 1 if smoothing is required
RamanBadDataRm = 0; %set to 1 if bad data at specific points need to be removed

```

```

BadData8 = 292;
repeat_smooth = 2;
for i=start_fileno:1:(start_fileno + nof-1)
    y_temp = importdata(sprintf('y%i.txt',i));
    if i==1
        A=y_temp;
    else
        A=vertcat(A,y_temp);
    end
end
A=reshape(A,[],nos);

```

Step 2. Files generated by above program were used as input files for k-means++ and k-means algorithm in ImageJ. This step generated clustered datasets from input spectra.

Step 3. A second customized MATLAB code, named as *after cluster analysis* was used to prepare cluster analysed data for further plotting and analysis. Then these spectra were imported in Origin 2017 to plot as shown in Figure 2 and subsequent sections. The MATLAB code *after cluster analysis* code (Code 2) is given below.

Code 2: After cluster analysis

```

clear all;
nos=1400; % number of spectra
nx=40;
ny=35;
nof=7; % number of files
start_fileno = 1;
nocs=15; % number of clusters
clusters = dlmread('Clusters.txt');
centroid = dlmread('Centroid.txt');
cluster_average = zeros(1024,nocs);
cluster_frequency = zeros(nocs,1);
cluster_centroid = zeros(nocs,1);
x=importdata('x.txt');
normalized = 0; % set to 1 if spectra need to be normalized before cluster analysis

raylb4=100; % Data point before which rayleigh appears <<
raylcorrect=1; % set to 1 if rayleigh needs to be corrected <<
speclen=1024; % length of spectrum <<
xzeroI=28; %array index where x is zero <<
smoothFlag = 0; %set to 1 if smoothing is required
RamanBadDataRm = 0; %set to 1 if bad data at specific points need to be removed
BadData8 = 292;
noise_limit = 80; % noise limit to distinguish between noise and spectrum
repeat_smooth = 2;
noiselevel = 80;

x=importdata('x.txt');
for i=start_fileno:1:(start_fileno + nof-1)
    y_temp = importdata(sprintf('y%i.txt',i));

```

```

if i==1
    A=y_temp;
else
    A=vertcat(A,y_temp);
end
end

A=reshape(A,[],nos);
yr=zeros(1024,1);
if raylcorrect == 1
for i= 1:nos
    yr_temp = A(1:1024,i); % original spectrum

    y_max=max(yr_temp(raylb4:1024));
    y_min=min(yr_temp(raylb4:1024));

    [maxr,maxrI] = max(yr_temp(1:raylb4)); %to identify rayleigh and store its position to
maxrI
    %xr = x-x(maxrI); %to change X-axis-so that the rayleigh is at zero

    if maxrI>xzeroI
        yr(1:(speclen-(maxrI-xzeroI))) = yr_temp((maxrI-xzeroI+1):speclen);
        yr((speclen-(maxrI-xzeroI)+1):speclen) = y_min;
    elseif maxrI<xzeroI
        yr(1:(xzeroI-maxrI)) = y_min;
        yr((xzeroI-maxrI+1):speclen) = yr_temp(1:(speclen-(xzeroI-maxrI)));
    end

    if RamanBadDataRm==1
        yr(BadData8) = (yr(BadData8-1)+yr(BadData8+1))/2;
    end

    for j= 1:repeat_smooth
        if smoothFlag==1
            yr = smooth(yr); % to smoothen
        end
    end

    if (y_max-y_min)<noise_limit
        A(1:1024,i) = 0;
    else
        A(1:1024,i) = yr(1:1024); % normalized spectrum
    end

    end
end

C=zeros(nx,ny,1024);

Z=zeros(1024,1);

```

```

for i=1:1:nx
    for j=1:1:ny
        C(i,j,1:1024)=A(1:1024,(j+ny*(i-1)));
        if (max(C(i,j,200:1024))-min(C(i,j,200:1024)))<noiselevel
            C(i,j,1:1024) = Z(1:1024,1);
        end
    end
end
for i=1:1:nx
    for j=1:1:ny
        cluster_average(1:1024,(clusters(i,j)+1))
        cluster_average(1:1024,(clusters(i,j)+1))+reshape(C(i,j,1:1024),1024,1); =
        cluster_frequency((clusters(i,j)+1)) = cluster_frequency((clusters(i,j)+1)) + 1;
        cluster_centroid((clusters(i,j)+1)) = centroid((clusters(i,j)+1));
        dlmwrite(sprintf('%d.txt',11000000+(clusters(i,j)+1)*10000+((i-
1)*ny)+j),reshape(C(i,j,1:1024),1024,1),'delimiter','\t');
%           if(sum(reshape(C(i,j,1:1024),1024,1))~=0)
        if (max(C(i,j,200:1024))-min(C(i,j,200:1024)))>=noiselevel
            dlmwrite(sprintf('z%d.txt',11000000+((i-
1)*ny)+j),reshape(C(i,j,1:1024),1024,1),'delimiter','\t');
        end
    end
end

for i=1:1:nocs
    cluster_average(1:1024,i) = cluster_average(1:1024,i)/cluster_frequency(i);
end

dlmwrite('cluster_average.txt',cluster_average,'delimiter','\t');
dlmwrite('cluster_frequency.txt',cluster_frequency,'delimiter','\n');
dlmwrite('cluster_centroid.txt',cluster_centroid,'delimiter','\n');
clear all;

```

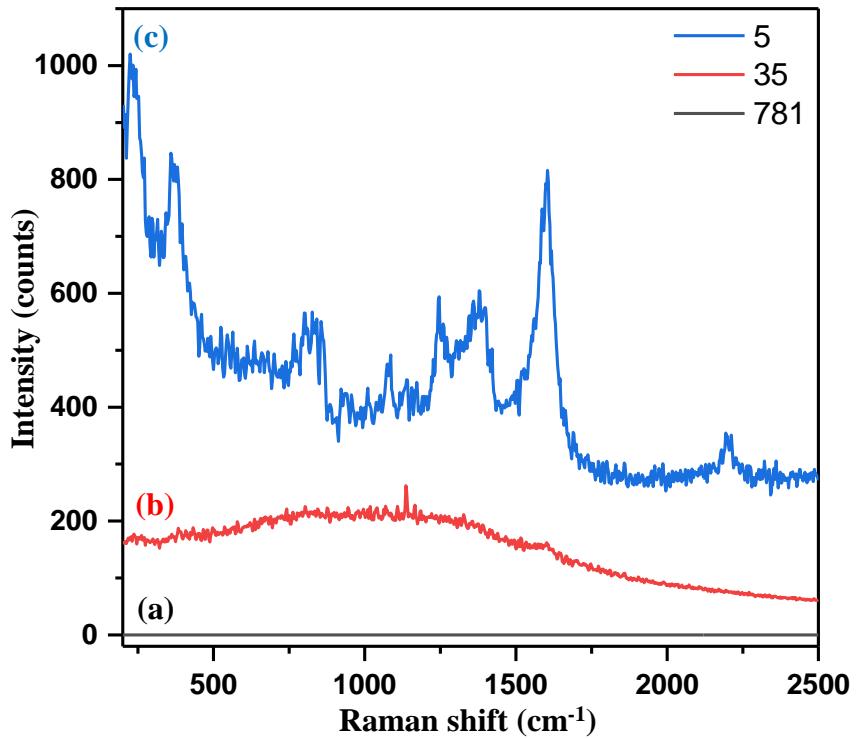


Figure S8. Set of three clusters out of 15 clusters which contain, (a) 781 spectra with no SERS features (blank spectrum), (b) 35 SERS spectra with broad background, and (c) 5 spectra with noisy SERS features.

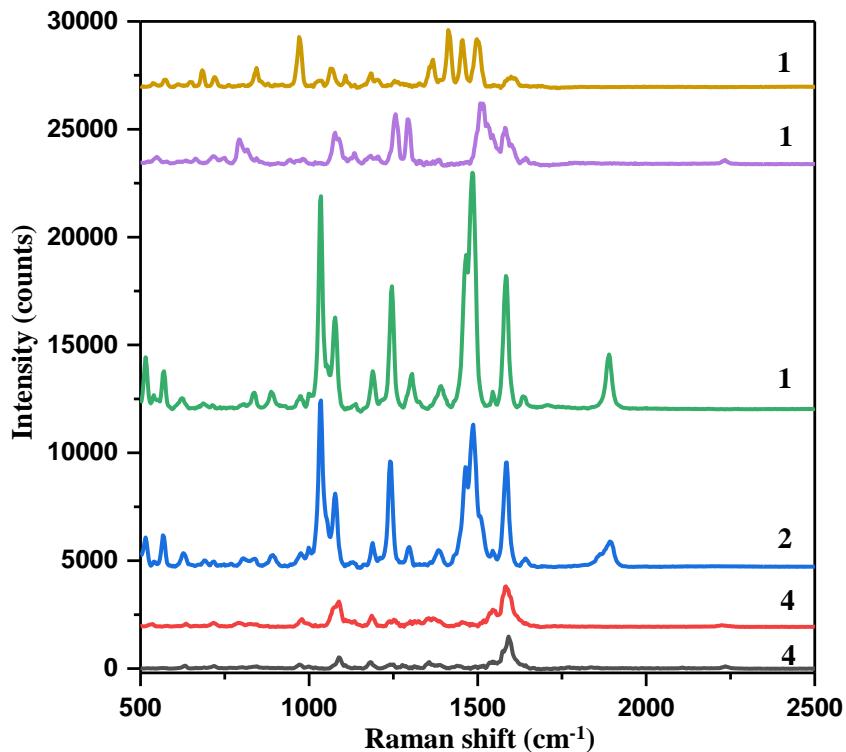


Figure S9. Set of 6 clusters as P-spectra out of 15 clusters which contain 4, 4, 2, 1, 1, and 1 spectra, respectively.

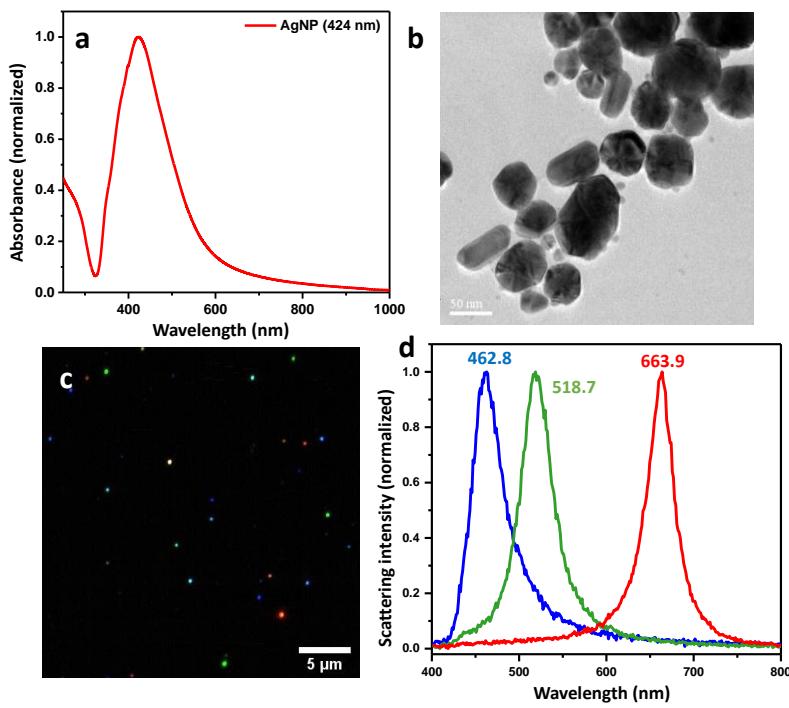


Figure S10. Spectroscopic and microscopic characterization of deuterated capped AgNPs, (a) UV-Vis absorption spectrum with maximum peak at 424 nm, (b) TEM image with polydispersed particles, (c) DF image, and (d) plasmonic scattering spectra of deuterated citrate-capped AgNPs.

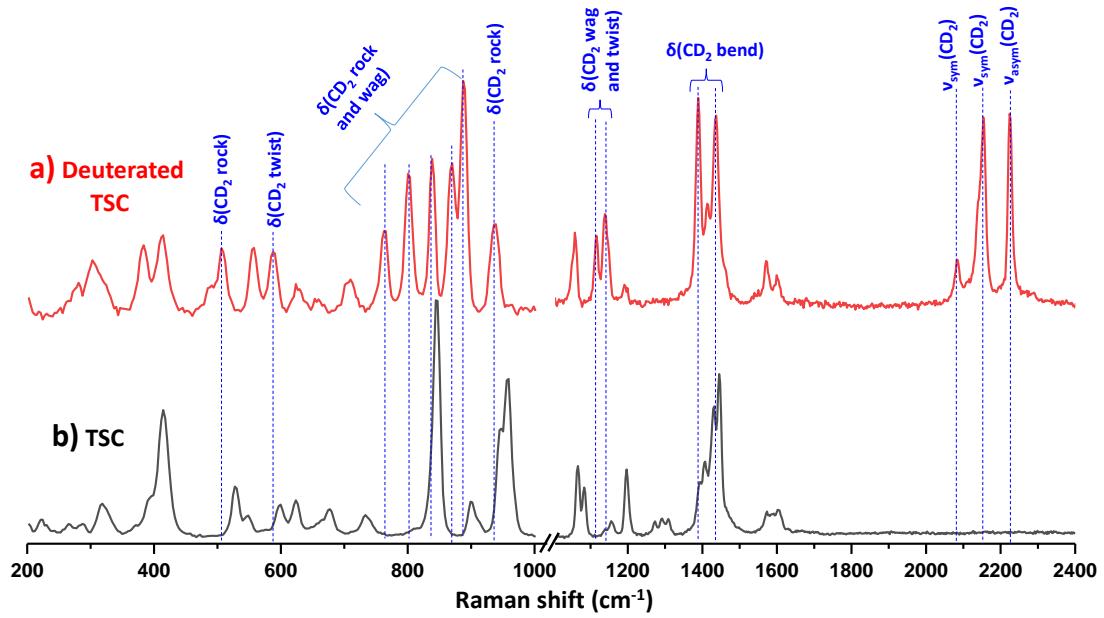


Figure S11. Comparison of Raman spectra of (a) deuterated TSC and (b) normal TSC, using bulk samples.

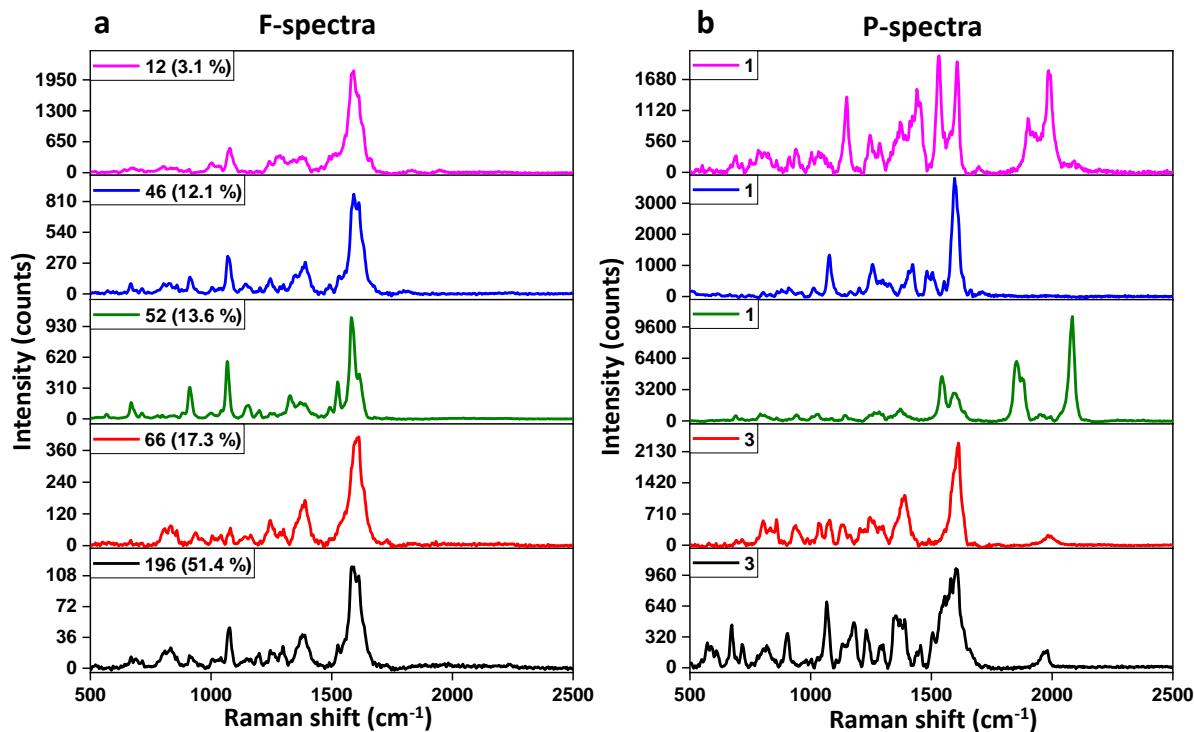


Figure S12. Cluster analysis of time-dependent SP-SERS spectra of deuterated citrate-capped AgNPs, (a) F-spectra and (b) P-spectra, with number of spectra observed.

References

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III. APPENDICES

Appendix 1. Coordinates of sodium citrate, Ag₅₅, Ag₂₅ and other Ag₂₅-citrate structures.

1. Sodium citrate (Na3C6H5O7)

| | | | |
|----|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| O | -0.287728000 | 0.826372000 | 1.300655000 |
| O | 2.158453000 | -0.299283000 | 1.331221000 |
| O | 1.390335000 | -2.170024000 | 0.364647000 |
| O | 2.422009000 | 0.193671000 | -1.816339000 |
| O | -3.503193000 | -1.237222000 | -0.480474000 |
| O | 1.659781000 | 2.102369000 | -0.890211000 |
| O | -2.785993000 | 0.676975000 | 0.430821000 |
| C | -0.075581000 | -0.273624000 | 0.395296000 |
| C | 0.134736000 | 0.246952000 | -1.074757000 |
| C | -1.288466000 | -1.221397000 | 0.471738000 |
| C | 1.236767000 | -0.997866000 | 0.785593000 |
| C | 1.518058000 | 0.914131000 | -1.298827000 |
| C | -2.615813000 | -0.559531000 | 0.104675000 |
| H | -0.662549000 | 0.969092000 | -1.280142000 |
| H | 0.036478000 | -0.603240000 | -1.755296000 |
| H | -1.126982000 | -2.094997000 | -0.159341000 |
| H | -1.378770000 | -1.581702000 | 1.505820000 |
| H | -1.220604000 | 1.099662000 | 1.115614000 |
| Na | -4.744263000 | 0.568061000 | -0.555540000 |
| Na | 1.666754000 | 1.895683000 | 1.279374000 |
| Na | 3.301592000 | -1.298623000 | -0.510336000 |

2. Silver 55 (Ag₅₅)

| | | | |
|----|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Ag | 15.345910000 | 13.509980000 | 15.901190000 |
| Ag | 16.057290000 | 12.267170000 | 13.652680000 |
| Ag | 17.686390000 | 12.061900000 | 16.084790000 |
| Ag | 17.490020000 | 14.576050000 | 14.633250000 |
| Ag | 15.088260000 | 10.770880000 | 15.951910000 |
| Ag | 14.773500000 | 14.853420000 | 13.648510000 |
| Ag | 13.275810000 | 12.487090000 | 14.478040000 |
| Ag | 17.396800000 | 14.548610000 | 17.532420000 |
| Ag | 15.896390000 | 12.168320000 | 18.353460000 |
| Ag | 15.570570000 | 16.267500000 | 16.054290000 |
| Ag | 13.150560000 | 12.488450000 | 17.384150000 |
| Ag | 12.964780000 | 14.976770000 | 15.949590000 |
| Ag | 14.611710000 | 14.772570000 | 18.369230000 |
| Ag | 16.797150000 | 11.011930000 | 11.343700000 |
| Ag | 20.015440000 | 10.617880000 | 16.129670000 |
| Ag | 19.630580000 | 15.625430000 | 13.280080000 |
| Ag | 14.856280000 | 8.046450000 | 15.890800000 |
| Ag | 14.220440000 | 16.164340000 | 11.308370000 |
| Ag | 11.245730000 | 11.458330000 | 12.957430000 |
| Ag | 19.447870000 | 15.567410000 | 19.039540000 |
| Ag | 15.835400000 | 18.982900000 | 16.093820000 |
| Ag | 11.061420000 | 11.369730000 | 18.742420000 |
| Ag | 10.662250000 | 16.464390000 | 15.829020000 |

| | | | |
|----|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Ag | 13.963500000 | 15.997130000 | 20.725650000 |
| Ag | 18.481660000 | 10.775900000 | 13.663520000 |
| Ag | 18.283140000 | 13.325010000 | 12.170140000 |
| Ag | 15.806250000 | 9.417740000 | 13.547110000 |
| Ag | 15.496470000 | 13.587800000 | 11.166370000 |
| Ag | 13.988080000 | 11.222500000 | 12.004180000 |
| Ag | 19.982500000 | 13.168580000 | 14.759810000 |
| Ag | 17.486630000 | 9.202290000 | 16.115190000 |
| Ag | 19.856750000 | 13.057040000 | 17.672690000 |
| Ag | 18.360060000 | 10.663340000 | 18.498360000 |
| Ag | 16.963170000 | 15.998410000 | 12.184740000 |
| Ag | 19.661380000 | 15.673520000 | 16.174840000 |
| Ag | 17.783440000 | 17.404010000 | 14.623970000 |
| Ag | 12.931350000 | 9.641140000 | 14.425910000 |
| Ag | 15.635980000 | 9.316660000 | 18.369820000 |
| Ag | 12.891240000 | 9.625090000 | 17.345200000 |
| Ag | 12.617580000 | 13.862570000 | 12.064940000 |
| Ag | 15.056960000 | 17.698320000 | 13.604720000 |
| Ag | 12.321640000 | 16.342610000 | 13.499390000 |
| Ag | 11.024480000 | 11.384060000 | 15.841920000 |
| Ag | 10.821780000 | 13.970660000 | 14.376080000 |
| Ag | 18.052390000 | 13.154650000 | 19.941970000 |
| Ag | 17.769490000 | 17.391660000 | 17.547910000 |
| Ag | 16.733900000 | 15.769990000 | 20.026890000 |

| | | | |
|----|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Ag | 13.719670000 | 10.996310000 | 19.785860000 |
| Ag | 15.216690000 | 13.420600000 | 20.833640000 |
| Ag | 13.202650000 | 17.833320000 | 15.831410000 |
| Ag | 14.948950000 | 17.595660000 | 18.488220000 |
| Ag | 10.490240000 | 13.944820000 | 17.139090000 |
| Ag | 12.427320000 | 13.676710000 | 19.902220000 |
| Ag | 12.280640000 | 16.307540000 | 18.403880000 |
| Ag | 16.462380000 | 10.825280000 | 20.679450000 |

3. Silver 25 (Ag₂₅)

| | | | |
|----|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Ag | -0.526591000 | 4.548611000 | 0.471818000 |
| Ag | -3.835957000 | 0.874027000 | 0.392892000 |
| Ag | -1.148575000 | 1.792758000 | 0.619146000 |
| Ag | 1.616364000 | 2.736915000 | 0.830726000 |
| Ag | -4.366444000 | -1.924946000 | 0.522431000 |
| Ag | -1.712819000 | -0.977191000 | 0.891676000 |
| Ag | 1.011342000 | -0.079974000 | 1.028763000 |
| Ag | 3.705683000 | 0.873098000 | 1.306293000 |
| Ag | -2.286226000 | -3.739358000 | 0.928996000 |
| Ag | 0.412379000 | -2.860705000 | 1.219832000 |
| Ag | 3.145368000 | -1.927431000 | 1.428854000 |
| Ag | -4.036887000 | 2.170234000 | -2.096629000 |
| Ag | -1.331732000 | 3.091356000 | -2.029127000 |
| Ag | 1.330521000 | 4.000458000 | -1.825405000 |
| Ag | -4.599037000 | -0.588600000 | -1.880428000 |

| | | | |
|----|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Ag | -1.905469000 | 0.299916000 | -1.765493000 |
| Ag | 0.767176000 | 1.215954000 | -1.563349000 |
| Ag | 3.441557000 | 2.125811000 | -1.356325000 |
| Ag | -2.520143000 | -2.504653000 | -1.545869000 |
| Ag | 0.187319000 | -1.559923000 | -1.374475000 |
| Ag | 2.883706000 | -0.639169000 | -1.168181000 |
| Ag | 5.598581000 | 0.267707000 | -0.924594000 |
| Ag | -0.362134000 | -4.310377000 | -1.033606000 |
| Ag | 2.290664000 | -3.411458000 | -0.823013000 |
| Ag | 4.940300000 | -2.499723000 | -0.627870000 |

4. Ag₂₅C₅H₄O₅ (SERS-F – 346 structure)

| | | | |
|----|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Ag | 5.520465000 | 0.907704000 | 0.316855000 |
| Ag | 5.971178000 | -1.761946000 | -0.383074000 |
| Ag | 2.907973000 | 1.884224000 | 0.842834000 |
| Ag | 3.355290000 | -0.890361000 | 0.194404000 |
| Ag | 3.837361000 | -3.620691000 | -0.600445000 |
| Ag | 0.274687000 | 2.824151000 | 1.277452000 |
| Ag | 0.733780000 | 0.099087000 | 0.584242000 |
| Ag | 1.205906000 | -2.697449000 | -0.148953000 |
| Ag | -2.403508000 | 3.741646000 | 1.620845000 |
| Ag | -1.916085000 | 0.995949000 | 1.073238000 |
| Ag | -1.480586000 | -1.730294000 | 0.284070000 |
| Ag | -0.990844000 | -4.484467000 | -0.363638000 |
| Ag | -4.547283000 | 1.977590000 | 1.343300000 |

| | | | |
|----|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Ag | -4.132137000 | -0.772508000 | 0.707928000 |
| Ag | -3.665436000 | -3.536695000 | -0.016903000 |
| Ag | 4.308579000 | 2.660354000 | -1.450632000 |
| Ag | 1.685827000 | 3.615409000 | -1.024903000 |
| Ag | 2.150798000 | 0.925782000 | -1.873782000 |
| Ag | -0.951144000 | 4.527045000 | -0.589911000 |
| Ag | -0.518348000 | 1.837986000 | -1.389680000 |
| Ag | -0.058537000 | -0.864984000 | -2.100695000 |
| Ag | -3.191995000 | 2.804934000 | -0.933292000 |
| Ag | -2.708324000 | 0.074962000 | -1.685327000 |
| Ag | -2.247898000 | -2.652225000 | -2.400382000 |
| Ag | -4.898316000 | -1.752167000 | -1.833280000 |
| C | 0.820034263 | 1.320037647 | 4.441468396 |
| O | 3.916001719 | 0.882275140 | 3.961329015 |
| O | -2.141035803 | 0.028091868 | 5.556009558 |
| O | 3.458260994 | 2.916721939 | 3.119162173 |
| O | -1.931426343 | 1.105601910 | 3.594223380 |
| C | 2.061305095 | 2.125424586 | 4.894728811 |
| C | -0.400606402 | 1.701544548 | 5.332712191 |
| C | 3.241430806 | 1.968102698 | 3.933975732 |
| C | -1.618814766 | 0.910610935 | 4.831893735 |
| H | 2.341230989 | 1.772666788 | 5.895277195 |
| H | 1.785746554 | 3.186195418 | 4.932803931 |
| H | -0.571228731 | 2.781079491 | 5.212259890 |

| | | | |
|---|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| H | -0.198296068 | 1.469397432 | 6.383789841 |
| O | 1.129787427 | 0.012181280 | 4.833341719 |

5. Na₂Ag₂₅C₆H₅O₇ (SERS-F – 43) structure

| | | | |
|----|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Ag | 5.520465000 | 0.907704000 | 0.316855000 |
| Ag | 5.971178000 | -1.761946000 | -0.383074000 |
| Ag | 2.907973000 | 1.884224000 | 0.842834000 |
| Ag | 3.355290000 | -0.890361000 | 0.194404000 |
| Ag | 3.837361000 | -3.620691000 | -0.600445000 |
| Ag | 0.274687000 | 2.824151000 | 1.277452000 |
| Ag | 0.733780000 | 0.099087000 | 0.584242000 |
| Ag | 1.205906000 | -2.697449000 | -0.148953000 |
| Ag | -2.403508000 | 3.741646000 | 1.620845000 |
| Ag | -1.916085000 | 0.995949000 | 1.073238000 |
| Ag | -1.480586000 | -1.730294000 | 0.284070000 |
| Ag | -0.990844000 | -4.484467000 | -0.363638000 |
| Ag | -4.547283000 | 1.977590000 | 1.343300000 |
| Ag | -4.132137000 | -0.772508000 | 0.707928000 |
| Ag | -3.665436000 | -3.536695000 | -0.016903000 |
| Ag | 4.308579000 | 2.660354000 | -1.450632000 |
| Ag | 1.685827000 | 3.615409000 | -1.024903000 |
| Ag | 2.150798000 | 0.925782000 | -1.873782000 |
| Ag | -0.951144000 | 4.527045000 | -0.589911000 |
| Ag | -0.518348000 | 1.837986000 | -1.389680000 |
| Ag | -0.058537000 | -0.864984000 | -2.100695000 |

| | | | |
|----|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Ag | -3.191995000 | 2.804934000 | -0.933292000 |
| Ag | -2.708324000 | 0.074962000 | -1.685327000 |
| Ag | -2.247898000 | -2.652225000 | -2.400382000 |
| Ag | -4.898316000 | -1.752167000 | -1.833280000 |
| O | 0.548763000 | -0.126205000 | 2.608466000 |
| H | -0.398563000 | 0.113621000 | 2.897185000 |
| C | 0.989926000 | -1.011462000 | 3.635461000 |
| O | -0.465435000 | -2.699236000 | 2.630513000 |
| O | 1.219024000 | -3.405418000 | 3.947542000 |
| O | 3.769708391 | -2.950022451 | 3.643746733 |
| O | -1.866029000 | -1.546840000 | 5.434391000 |
| O | 4.753787596 | -1.062855361 | 2.917156683 |
| O | -1.702308000 | 0.013489000 | 3.824380000 |
| C | 2.525617000 | -0.878251000 | 3.772406000 |
| C | 0.310154000 | -0.582966000 | 4.971173000 |
| C | 0.550907000 | -2.505084000 | 3.371353000 |
| C | 3.778940553 | -1.688463100 | 3.435909329 |
| C | -1.210931000 | -0.694554000 | 4.786044000 |
| H | 2.862879000 | -1.630545000 | 4.496425000 |
| H | 2.749967000 | 0.128945000 | 4.143677000 |
| H | 0.594986000 | 0.461209000 | 5.165049000 |
| H | 0.643987000 | -1.221501000 | 5.796046000 |
| Na | -2.598094000 | -2.104913000 | 3.283721000 |
| Na | 4.297617388 | -4.559615379 | 2.632164410 |

6. NaAg₂₅C₆H₅O₇ (SERS-T - 1) structure

| | | | |
|----|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Ag | 2.496605000 | 3.098282000 | -1.665644000 |
| Ag | -0.365573000 | 2.728299000 | -1.583074000 |
| Ag | -3.207349000 | 2.348384000 | -1.471175000 |
| Ag | 4.230888000 | 0.886525000 | -1.931651000 |
| Ag | 1.384581000 | 0.446171000 | -1.863032000 |
| Ag | -1.477036000 | 0.085034000 | -1.801691000 |
| Ag | -4.280764000 | -0.309596000 | -1.729911000 |
| Ag | 3.118229000 | -1.774673000 | -2.115194000 |
| Ag | 0.307768000 | -2.191538000 | -2.053806000 |
| Ag | -2.489366000 | -2.563943000 | -1.983306000 |
| Ag | -0.549050000 | 4.136187000 | 0.974189000 |
| Ag | -3.374752000 | 3.738309000 | 1.089532000 |
| Ag | 4.024894000 | 2.313972000 | 0.628912000 |
| Ag | 1.189164000 | 1.903657000 | 0.664823000 |
| Ag | -1.627894000 | 1.483513000 | 0.744293000 |
| Ag | -4.457279000 | 1.150946000 | 0.888501000 |
| Ag | 5.788924000 | 0.099405000 | 0.322923000 |
| Ag | 2.971875000 | -0.322843000 | 0.470771000 |
| Ag | 0.149198000 | -0.761766000 | 0.478106000 |
| Ag | -2.695967000 | -1.109572000 | 0.565216000 |
| Ag | -5.483300000 | -1.489795000 | 0.607721000 |
| Ag | 4.693459000 | -2.530775000 | 0.138289000 |
| Ag | 1.913466000 | -2.962630000 | 0.236633000 |

| | | | |
|----|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| Ag | -0.916761000 | -3.354716000 | 0.317915000 |
| Ag | -3.693499000 | -3.717346000 | 0.346520000 |
| O | 0.296192131 | -1.817850222 | 3.249500827 |
| H | 1.127566786 | -2.401094160 | 2.983144529 |
| C | 0.392978000 | -1.040627000 | 4.128097000 |
| O | 2.505195198 | 0.050546815 | 3.041168770 |
| O | 1.189777578 | 1.229227172 | 2.750893918 |
| O | -1.266028000 | 1.262706000 | 3.056655000 |
| O | 3.478139000 | -1.986170000 | 5.215591000 |
| O | -2.674679000 | -0.533692000 | 2.881644000 |
| O | 2.442580000 | -2.916165000 | 3.407776000 |
| C | -1.003236000 | -0.574535000 | 4.608968000 |
| C | 1.051844000 | -2.010698000 | 5.158947000 |
| C | 1.503828320 | 0.236090182 | 3.714196880 |
| C | -1.725008000 | 0.106219000 | 3.442145000 |
| C | 2.437014000 | -2.372416000 | 4.601974000 |
| H | -0.845569000 | 0.132215000 | 5.452798000 |
| H | -1.604016000 | -1.451103000 | 4.934083000 |
| H | 0.406094000 | -2.914782000 | 5.248162000 |
| H | 1.161803000 | -1.506669000 | 6.143791000 |
| Na | 4.052363000 | -1.181211000 | 3.150619000 |

7. Ag₂₅C₆H₅O₇ (SERS-T - 1)

| | | | |
|----|-------------|--------------|--------------|
| Ag | 3.689200401 | 1.344305096 | -1.177426490 |
| Ag | 4.606139649 | -1.215548756 | -1.830453751 |

| | | | |
|----|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Ag | 1.065482529 | 1.773183811 | -0.183682435 |
| Ag | 2.012904348 | -0.884764732 | -0.780823395 |
| Ag | 2.956245865 | -3.505327242 | -1.530248645 |
| Ag | -1.586552017 | 2.153755017 | 0.726498345 |
| Ag | -0.647583032 | -0.457533333 | 0.080905058 |
| Ag | 0.312929101 | -3.139056537 | -0.603157229 |
| Ag | -4.293181670 | 2.494555528 | 1.557434694 |
| Ag | -3.295467553 | -0.117527015 | 1.049598157 |
| Ag | -2.396508769 | -2.743724158 | 0.314881830 |
| Ag | -1.413132949 | -5.372550827 | -0.290992854 |
| Ag | -5.985555804 | 0.289230965 | 1.796410448 |
| Ag | -5.072100886 | -2.350731567 | 1.217376141 |
| Ag | -4.122686475 | -5.001238846 | 0.541104733 |
| Ag | 1.800399937 | 2.625420608 | -2.744473345 |
| Ag | -0.846704480 | 3.022184124 | -1.845796424 |
| Ag | 0.060922486 | 0.432604894 | -2.646533390 |
| Ag | -3.495664493 | 3.374490808 | -0.933214844 |
| Ag | -2.609824989 | 0.782893422 | -1.679467144 |
| Ag | -1.678558512 | -1.808367117 | -2.343640974 |
| Ag | -5.302624023 | 1.182918324 | -0.741128099 |
| Ag | -4.349920258 | -1.433095099 | -1.448991577 |
| Ag | -3.413227310 | -4.048123474 | -2.116132947 |
| Ag | -6.047935459 | -3.698100944 | -1.071038761 |
| O | 0.702747888 | -0.125581656 | 2.292175192 |

| | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| H | -0.279630050 | -0.038569798 | 2.686865347 |
| C | 0.417449049 | -1.206658570 | 3.066434372 |
| O | -0.769372897 | -3.253744620 | 2.452048853 |
| O | 1.246207566 | -3.455612133 | 3.435586057 |
| O | 3.092776035 | -2.492591508 | 1.754637241 |
| O | -2.556705888 | -1.878933974 | 4.742869512 |
| O | 3.155528898 | -0.459100841 | 0.943854564 |
| O | -2.073434638 | -0.381962864 | 3.352458348 |
| C | 1.879095832 | -0.731210078 | 2.886480587 |
| C | -0.083804062 | -0.817646786 | 4.490246330 |
| C | 0.293741301 | -2.777545092 | 2.964408274 |
| C | 2.775797643 | -1.253932789 | 1.762567594 |
| C | -1.573976170 | -1.179340486 | 4.395436205 |
| H | 2.508681436 | -1.323965658 | 3.561875449 |
| H | 1.929744158 | 0.329898200 | 3.158698940 |
| H | -0.016707149 | 0.276577284 | 4.575041917 |
| H | 0.534913828 | -1.291501312 | 5.259815655 |